

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

113/2

**GEOGRAPHY 2**  
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Friday, March 18, 2005 a.m.**

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**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of sections A and B.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions, choosing **two (2)** questions from section A and **three (3)** questions from section B. You must answer **one (1)** question from each part of section B.
3. Each question carries 20 marks.
4. Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams.
5. World outline map is provided.
6. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
7. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

## SECTION A: REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

1. (a) "The objectives of river basin development projects in the world are homogeneous"  
Discuss.  
(b) To what extent is the river basin development in Tanzania achieved? Use Rufiji Basin Development Authority (RUBADA) as a case study.
2. "Tanzania has many mineral deposits, yet there is a high importation of some minerals particularly iron ore". Justify this statement.
3. "Nuclear energy can be a blessing as well as a curse". Comment.
4. The crop production sector is not well developed inspite of being a backbone of the economy of Tanzania. Discuss.
5. Comment on the influence of geographical and non-geographical factors on the development of the tourist industry in Switzerland.

## SECTION B: POPULATION, ECONOMIC INTEGRATION AND ENVIRONMENT

Answer one (1) question from each part.

### PART I: POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

6. Show how Tanzania has achieved manpower mobilization since independence.
7. Africa is said to be underpopulated. Discuss.

### PART II: ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

8. "Not most of the objectives of the economic integration are not realised". Discuss.
9. Discuss the importance of European Union to the economic and social development of East Africa.

### PART III: ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

10. Industrialization is the main cause of global warming. Discuss.
11. What is the relationship between the current population explosion and the global climatic changes.

WORLD OUTLINE MAP FOR GEOGRAPHY II

