

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
EXAMINATION

113/2

GEOGRAPHY 2

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

2009 February, 12 Thursday p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of 11 questions in sections A and B.
2. Answer five (5) questions, choosing two (2) questions from section A and three (3) questions from section B. Choose only one (1) question from each part of section B.
3. All questions carry equal marks.
4. The world outline map is provided.
5. Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams.
6. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
7. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

This paper consists of 4 printed pages.

SECTION A (40 marks)

REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. ✓ Explain the roles played by transport and communication to the economy of a given country.
2. Discuss the negative impacts caused by failure of the African governments to exploit the available energy resources.
3. ✓ Give an account of the factors for the location of automobile industries in German. *Town*
4. To what extent is power responsible for the low level of industrial development in Tropical Africa?
5. Discuss the role of St. Lawrence Basin to the economy of Canada and USA.

SECTION B (60 marks)

POPULATION, ECONOMIC INTEGRATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

Answer **one (1)** question from each part of this section.

PART 1

POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

6. ✓ Give explanatory notes on the following population characteristics.
 - (a) Age structure.
 - (b) Population dispersion.
 - (c) Population density.
 - (d) Population size.
7. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of different types of census.

PART II

ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

8. What are the objectives and features of the East African Community Customs Union?
9. ✓ "The economic integration in developing countries is in dilemma". Discuss.

PART III

ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT

10. ✓ Explain the causes and effects of desertification.
11. "The technological advancement is a guarantee reliable solution against the alarming rate of environmental problems": Discuss.

⇒ Reduced rain ✓
⇒ Soil erosion ✓
⇒ Mass desertification ✓
⇒ Drought ✓

⇒ Desertion and Famine ✓
⇒ Military activities ✓

Index: no.

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WORLD OUTLINE MAP FOR GEOGRAPHY II

